

#### **OAPT 2022**

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## **Overview**



- Who: What governmental entities and/or private parties are involved?
- What: What is the objective of the incentive?
- Where: What is the geographic reach of the incentive?
- When: What term applies to the incentive?
- How: What process creates the incentive?
- Why: In which settings is the incentive helpful?

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### CIC



- Who: Typically formed by local political subdivisions
- · What: Non-profit corporation that can support development
- Where: N/A; typically focused on forming subdivision
- When: No specified term
- How: Filing of articles with SOS; Board creation; designation
- Why: To assist with land acquisition and disposal for development without public sale requirements, including with respect to purchase price; borrow money/issue debt; facilitate projects; often used for industrial parks

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# **Example CIC**

Pickaway Progress Partnership



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### CRA



- Who: Counties, municipalities, and property owners
- · What: Property tax abatement
- Where: In areas determined to need redevelopment support
- When: 15 years/100%; over 50% requires schools
- How: Housing survey; ODOD; application and agreement
- Why: Lower property taxes to incentivize development

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## **Example CRA**



- City of Lakewood
- Affordability component
- Address new housing shortage
- Increase tax base
- Enhance City gateway



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#### DRD



- Who: Municipality
- What: Divert increases in property tax revenue for public and private improvements and services
- Where: Designated parcels or district with historic building
- When: 10/30; 70%
- How: Legislation, economic development plan
- Why: Mechanism to support redevelopment of historic downtowns

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# **Example DRD**

- · Portsmouth formed four DRDs in historic neighborhoods across the city
- Grants to historic buildings
- Loans for rehabilitation
- Investment in infrastructure
- Contributions to non-profits



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#### EZ



- Who: Counties and some municipalities; specified property owners
- What: Property tax abatement; includes personal property
- Where: Designated parcels of property within the county/municipality
- When: Varies (10/75 most common)
- How: Area designated; agreement negotiated
- Why: To stimulate certain development

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## **Example EZ**



### **Pickaway County Manufacturing**







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### JEDD/JEDZ



- Who: Municipality and township with petition of business and property owners
- What: Establish municipal income tax on unincorporated territory to fund services and infrastructure enhancements
- Where: Specified parcels
- When: Not specified in statute; typically has renewable term
- · How: Petition, agreement, establishment of board
- Why: To support additional development without annexation

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# **Example JEDD**

**Northern Pickaway JEDD** 



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## NCA



- Who: Counties, municipalities, townships, and property owners
- What: New governmental entity to impose community development charges and finance community facilities
- Where: Specified parcels
- When: No statutory limit; typically useful life of financed facilities or ongoing
- How: Petition, legislation, declaration
- Why: To finance construction and operation of new infrastructure

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# **Example NCA**

#### Four charges:

- · Assessed valuation charge
- Debt service
- · Retail charge
- Hotel charge



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# **Example NCA**

 Community anticipates tens of thousands of new residents in coming years

• Desire for new developments to pay costs

as community grows





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### PACE



- Who: Property owner, local government, lender
- What: Impose additional tax item for energy improvements
- Where: Site of project
- · When: Useful life of improvements
- · How: Property owner petition, legislation, financing agreements
- Why: Beneficial financing (often mezzanine) for energy components

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## **Example PACE**



#### **Delco Lofts Project - Dayton, Ohio**

- Urban redevelopment project in Dayton
- Historic industrial manufacturing building
- 134 market rate apartments, parking, amenities, and first-floor retail
- Lighting, windows, HVAC, insulation, thermostats/controls



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## (Ports)



- Who: Existing port authorities and property owners (or, city or county)
- What: Provide sales tax abatement and financing for new public or private projects
- Where: Specified project sites
- When: During construction period; useful life of project
- How: Issuance of bonds; capital lease establishment
- Why: To reduce construction costs and provide financing for public or private improvements

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### **Example Port Project**

- Development of greenfield site with signature development features
- Infrastructure challenges
- Dayton-Montgomery County Port Authority / City of Centerville / Montgomery County / Randall Residence NCA





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# **SA/Special Assessment**



- Who: Cities, counties, townships, and property owners
- What: Create additional tax item to finance infrastructure
- Where: Specified parcels
- When: Generally the useful life of the improvements
- How: Petition, agreements (sometimes), and legislation
- Why: So that benefitting property owners can pay costs of new public infrastructure improvements

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# **Example Special Assessment**

- Mixed-use commercial, hotel, and retail development
- Inadequate parking in neighborhood
- · Public parking garage
- Parking garage revenue backed by special assessment
- CFCFA lease of commercial facility





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#### TIF



- Who: Counties, municipalities, townships, property owners
- What: Diversion of new property tax revenue for specified improvements (typically public infrastructure)
- Where: Specified parcels or a district within the TIFing jurisdicition
- When: Varies; 10/75; 30/100; non-school
- How: Legislation of the TIFing jurisdiction and agreements with property owners in certain cases
- Why: Financing infrastructure needed in connection with growth

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## **Example TIF**



- City of Lakewood .41
- · Affordability component
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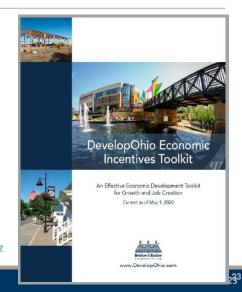
# Resource: DevelopOhio Toolkit



- DevelopOhio blog's free resource:
  - Economic Incentives Toolkit
- First written in 2011
- User-friendly by design
  - Desk reference guide for "greenhorns" to experienced economic developers

 $\underline{\text{https://www.bricker.com/resource-center/develop-ohio/key-resources/resource/economic-incentives-toolkit-747}$ 

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# **Questions?**



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